

WORLD DST REFERENCE CHART

Annual Adjustment Cycle

Region / Major City	Standard Offset	DST Starts (Spring)	DST Ends (Autumn)
North America New York / Toronto	UTC -5	2nd Sunday March	1st Sunday November
North America Los Angeles / Vancouver	UTC -8	2nd Sunday March	1st Sunday November
Europe London (GMT/BST)	UTC +0	Last Sunday March	Last Sunday October
Europe Berlin / Paris / Rome	UTC +1	Last Sunday March	Last Sunday October
Oceania Sydney / Melbourne	UTC +10	1st Sunday October	1st Sunday April
Oceania Auckland / Wellington	UTC +12	Last Sunday Sept	1st Sunday April
South America Santiago (Chile)	UTC -4	1st Saturday Sept	1st Saturday April
Middle East Cairo (Egypt)	UTC +2	Last Friday April	Last Thursday Oct

Note: DST transitions typically occur at 02:00 local time. Some regions may vary annually based on government decrees. Verify specific dates for your current year.