

CHRONOLOGY OF ROMAN MILITARY CAMPAIGNS

Expansion and Defense from Republic to Empire

PERIOD	CAMPAIGN / WAR	KEY FIGURES	TERRITORIAL RESULT
264-146 BC	Punic Wars	Scipio Africanus	Destruction of Carthage; control of Western Mediterranean.
58-50 BC	Gallic Wars	Julius Caesar	Annexation of Gaul (modern-day France and Belgium).
43-84 AD	Conquest of Britain	Claudius, Agricola	Establishment of Roman Britannia to the Scottish border.
101-106 AD	Dacian Wars	Trajan	Annexation of Dacia; Empire reaches maximum extent.
161-180 AD	Marcomannic Wars	Marcus Aurelius	Defended Danubian borders against Germanic tribes.
224-363 AD	Roman-Sasanian Wars	Shapur I, Galerius	Contested control of Mesopotamia and Armenia.