

ARCTIC TUNDRA FOOD WEB

APEX PREDATORS

Polar Bear *Quaternary Consumer*

Arctic Wolf *Tertiary Consumer*

SECONDARY CONSUMERS

Arctic Fox *Carnivore*

Snowy Owl *Carnivore*

Ermine *Carnivore*

Gyr Falcon *Carnivore*

PRIMARY CONSUMERS

Lemming *Herbivore*

Arctic Hare *Herbivore*

Caribou *Herbivore*

Musk Ox *Herbivore*

PRIMARY PRODUCERS

Arctic Moss *Producer*

Lichen *Producer*

Tufted Saxifrage *Producer*

Bearberry *Producer*

Note: Arrows flow from prey to predator, representing the transfer of energy.