

# DECIDUOUS FOREST FOOD WEB

## PRODUCERS

Oak & Maple Trees  
Wild Berries  
Ferns & Grasses

## PRIMARY CONSUMERS

White-Tailed Deer  
Eastern Chipmunk  
Insects (Beetles)

## APEX PREDATORS

Red-Tailed Hawk  
Timber Wolf  
Black Bear

## DECOMPOSERS & SOIL

Fungi (Mushrooms)  
Earthworms

Arrows indicate the flow of energy from prey to predator.