

MOUNTAIN ECOSYSTEM FOOD WEB

Energy Flow Chart & Trophic Levels

APEX PREDATORS

Mountain Lion
Golden Eagle

SECONDARY

Coyote
Gopher Snake

PRIMARY

Marmot
Elk
Pika

PRODUCERS

Alpine Grasses
Wildflowers
Conifer Trees

← *Energy transfer moves upward from Producers to Apex Predators* ←

Location: Subalpine Zone

Climate: Temperate/Cold

Decomposers: Fungi, Soil Bacteria