

INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET

Pulmonic Consonants

PLACE	Â†'	BILABIAL	ALVEOLAR	VELAR	GLOTTAL
PLOSIVE		p bpin, bin	t dten, den	k É¡cap, gap	Ê”uh-oh
NASAL		mman	nno	Âsing	
FRICATIVE		É, Î²	s zsip, zap	x É£	h É¡hat
APPROXIMANT			É¹red	jyes	

Vowels

	FRONT	
	i	see
	Éª	sit
	e	mate
	É»	met
	Ã¹	cat
	CENTRAL	
	É™	ago
	Éœ	nurse
	É□	butt

BACK

u

too

ÊŠ

foot

o

go

É”

thought

É‘

palm

Reference Template – Minimalist IPA Chart