

ROMAN NUMERAL REFERENCE

I	ONE (1)
V	FIVE (5)
X	TEN (10)
L	FIFTY (50)
C	ONE HUNDRED (100)
D	FIVE HUNDRED (500)
M	ONE THOUSAND (1,000)
IV	FOUR (4)
IX	NINE (9)
XL	FORTY (40)
XC	NINETY (90)
CM	NINE HUNDRED (900)

BASIC PRINCIPLES

- **Additive:** When a smaller numeral follows a larger one, add them (VI = 6).
- **Subtractive:** When a smaller numeral precedes a larger one, subtract it (IV = 4).
- **Repetition:** A numeral can be repeated up to three times (III = 3).
- **Vinculum:** A bar over a numeral multiplies its value by 1,000.