

ROMAN NUMERAL REFERENCE CHART

Standard and Large Value Conversion Guide

I 1
V 5
X 10
L 50
C 100
D 500
M 1000

1 **I**

2 **II**

3 **III**

4 **IV**

5 **V**

10 **X**

10 **X**

20 **XX**

30 **XXX**

40 **XL**

50 **L**

90 **XC**

100	C
200	CC
300	CCC
400	CD
500	D
900	CM
1000	M
2000	MM
3000	MMM
4000	MV̄,
5000	V̄,
10k	X̄,

Quick Rules

- **Addition:** When a smaller symbol follows a larger one, add them ($VI = 5+1 = 6$).
- **Subtraction:** When a smaller symbol appears before a larger one, subtract it ($IV = 5-1 = 4$).
- **Repetition:** Symbols (I, X, C, M) can be repeated up to three times.
- **Overline:** A bar over a numeral multiplies its value by 1,000.