

ROMAN NUMERALS

BASIC VALUES

I	1
V	5
X	10
L	50
C	100
D	500
M	1,000

NUMBERS 1-10

I, II, III	1, 2, 3
IV, V	4, 5
VI, VII	6, 7
VIII	8
IX, X	9, 10

TENS & HUNDREDS

XX, XXX	20, 30
XL, L	40, 50
XC, C	90, 100

CD, D

400, 500

CM, M

900, 1,000

BASIC RULES

Additive: When a smaller symbol follows a larger symbol, add them (e.g., VI = 5 + 1 = 6).

Subtractive: When a smaller symbol appears before a larger symbol, subtract it (e.g., IV = 5 - 1 = 4).

Limit: The same symbol cannot be used more than three times in a row (e.g., 4 is IV, not IIII).