

ROMAN NUMERAL REFERENCE

Standard Conversion Chart & Basic Rules

VALUE	ROMAN
1	I
5	V
10	X
50	L
100	C
500	D
1000	M

ARABIC	ROMAN
1	I
2	II
3	III
4	IV
5	V
6	VI
7	VII
8	VIII
9	IX

ARABIC	ROMAN
10	X
ARABIC	ROMAN
20	XX
30	XXX
40	XL
50	L
60	LX
70	LXX
80	LXXX
90	XC
100	C

FUNDAMENTAL RULES

- **Additive:** A letter placed after one of greater value is added (e.g., VI = 5+1 = 6).
- **Subtractive:** A letter placed before one of greater value is subtracted (e.g., IV = 5-1 = 4).
- **Repetition:** A letter can be repeated up to three times (e.g., III, XXX).
- **Vinculum:** A bar over a numeral multiplies its value by 1,000.