

ROMAN NUMERAL HISTORICAL REFERENCE

CORE SYMBOLS

1	I
5	V
10	X
50	L
100	C
500	D
1000	M
5000	Vì...

COMMON HISTORICAL YEARS

1066	MLXVI
1215	MCCXV
1492	MCDXCII
1776	MDCCLXXVI
1812	MDCCCXII
1914	MCMXIV
1945	MCMXLV
2000	MM

RECENT CENTURIES

1800s	MDCCC
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1900s	MCM
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2000s	MM
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2100s	MMC
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QUICK CALCULATION GUIDE

Addition: Place smaller values after larger ($VI = 5 + 1 = 6$)

Subtraction: Place smaller values before larger ($IV = 5 - 1 = 4$)

Groups: M (1000) + CM (900) + L (50) + IV (4) = MCMLIV (1954)